

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of: Richard A. SCHUMACHER et al.

Serial No.: 10/622,117 Group Art Unit: Unassigned

Filed: July 18, 2003 Examiner: Unassigned

For: PHOSPHODIESTERASE 4 INHIBITORS, INCLUDING AMINOINDAZOLE AND

AMINOBENZOFURAN ANALOGS

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT UNDER 37 CFR §§ 1.56, 1.97 and 1.98

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

This information disclosure statement is made in accordance with 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.56, 1.97 and 1.98 as follows:

Timing and Fees

\boxtimes		R. § 1.97(b), no fee or statement is required for filing this information tement is filed:
		three months of the filing date of a national application other than a CPA § 1.53(d);
		three months of the actual filing date of the national phase of a PCT ation; OR
	before RCE).	the mailing of a first substantive office action (including after filing of an
		R. § 1.97(c), this information disclosure statement is filed after the periods 7 C.F.R. § 1.97(b), but before the mailing date of:
		a final rejection under 37 C.F.R. 1.113;
		termination of prosecution, e.g. Ex Parte Quayle, M.P.E.P § 609(B)(2); OR
		a notice of allowance under 37 C.F.R. § 1.311; and

		is acco	ompanied by:
			the statement as specified in 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(e) set out below; OR
			a check covering the fee of \$180.00 under 37 C.F.R. § 1.17(p).
			R. § 1.97(d), this information disclosure statement is filed after the mailing lowing actions which have not been withdrawn:
			a final action under 37 C.F.R. § 1.113;
			termination of prosecution, e.g. Ex Parte Quayle, M.P.E.P § 609(B)(2); OR
			a notice of allowance under 37 C.F.R. § 1.311;
	AND i	is filed o	on or before payment of the issue fee; AND is accompanied by:
			the statement as specified in 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(e) as set forth below, and the fee of \$180.00 under 37 C.F.R. § 1.17(p).
Statem	nents Ui	nder 37	C.F.R. 1.97(e)
			Each item of information contained in this information disclosure statement was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application having a mailing date not more than three months prior to the filing date of this information disclosure statement; or
			No item of information contained in this information disclosure statement was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application, and to the knowledge of the undersigned attorney after making reasonable inquiry, no item of information contained in this information disclosure statement was known to any individual designated in 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(c) more than three months prior to the filing date of the information disclosure statement.
Cited 1	Materia	<u>ls</u>	
		ancesto	of materials listed but not attached were cited in benefit (35 U.S.C. § 120) or application Serial No, on Form 892 by the Examiner and/or Form by the applicant; see 37 C.F.R. § 1.98(d).
		Copies report	of materials listed but not attached were cited in an international search dated

	Copies of the materials listed are attached.
Non-Englis	n Language References
	An English-language search report or equivalent paper from a foreign patent office is provided indicating the relevance of the cited reference(s).
	A foreign-language search report from a foreign patent office is provided, and pertinent parts are translated substantively below:
	 X = document of particular relevance when it is taken alone Y = document of particular relevance when it is combined with another such document
	A = document defining the general state of the art O = non-written disclosure P = intercalated document
	T = document cited to understand the theory or principle underlying the invention
	E = patent document which has the benefit of a date earlier than the filing date and which was published only on or after this filing date D = cited in the application
	L = cited in the application L = cited for another reason & = publication of member of same patent family
	Translation of other relevant information on foreign search report
Other Inform	<u>nation</u>
The	instant application is related to copending patent applications Serial
ĺ	309, filed January 22, 2002, Serial No. 10/361,634 filed February 11,
•	No. 10/754,600, filed January 12, 2004, Serial No. 10/662,833, filed
	3; and Serial No. 10/715,819, filed November 19, 2003. Enclosed are cuments cited in said related applications.
	cuments effect in said ferated applications.
Payment of	Fees Due (If Any):
	neck for \$ covering the fee identified above is attached.
Plea	se charge to Deposit Account No. 13-3402 \$ for the fee identified above.

The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account #13-3402, two copies of this paper are attached for this purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

Brion P. Heaney Reg. No., 32,542 Attorney/Agent for Applicants

MILLEN, WHITE, ZELANO & BRANIGAN, P.C.
Arlington Courthouse Plaza l
2200 Clarendon Blvd. Suite 1400
Arlington, Virginia 22201
Telephone: (703) 243-6333
Facsimile: (703) 243-6410

Attorney Docket No.: MEMORY-29

Date: March 4, 2004

BPH/rrt

Approved for use through 10/31/2002. OMB 0651-0031 S.S. Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE ruite to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, Repersons are required to respond to a collection

Substitute for form 1449A/PTO

Application Number 10/622,117

Filing Date July 18, 2003

First Named Inventor Allen T. HOPPER

Group Art Unit Unassigned

Examiner Name Unassigned

MEMORY-29

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT

(use as many sheets as necessary)

Sheet 1 of 5

			S. PATENT DOCUM	IENTS	
Examine r Initials	Cite No.1	U.S. Patent Document Kind Code ² Number (if Impare)	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Date of Publication of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant
		(if known) 5,591,776	Cavalla et al.	MM-DD-YYYY 01/07/1997	Figures Appear
		5,622,977	Warrellow et al.	04/22/1997	
		5,633,257	Warrellow et al.	05/27/1997	
		5,679,696	Fenton et al.	10/21/1997	
		5,693,659	Head et al.	12/02/1997	
		5,698,711	Palfreyman	12/16/1997	
		5,710,160	Guay et al.	01/20/1998	
		5,710,170	Guay et al.	01/20/1998	
		5,712,298	Amschler	01/27/1998	
	İ	5,723,460	Warrellow et al.	03/03/1998	
		5,728,712	Montana et al.	03/17/1998	
		5,739,144	Warrellow et al.	04/14/1998	
		5,776,958	Warrellow et al.	07/07/1998	
		5,780,477	Head et al.	07/14/1998	
		5,780,478	Alexander et al.	07/14/1998	
		5,786,354	Warrellow et al.	07/28/1998	
		5,798,373	Warrellow et al.	08/25/1998	
		5,840,724	Fenton et al.	11/24/1998	
		5,849,770	Head et al	12/15/1998	
		5,859,034	Warrellow et al.	01/12/1999	
***		5,891,896	Warrellow et al.	04/06/1999	····
		5,866,593	Warrellow et al.	02/02/1999	
		5,919,937	Lynch et al.	07/06/1999	
_		5,935,978	Fenton et al.	08/10/1999	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
		5,962,483	Warrellow et al.	10/05/1999	
		5,962,492	Warrellow et al.	10/05/1999	
		6,077,854	Warrellow et al.	06/20/2000	
	<u>.</u>	5,814,651	Duplantier et al	09/29/1998	
		6,255,326	Ashton et al.	07/03/2001	
		6,096,768	Ashton et al.	08/01/2000	
		6,162,830	Connor et al.	12/19/2000	
		6,180,650	Frenette et al.	01/30/2001	
		6,200,993	Cote et al.	03/13/2001	
		6,204,275	Friesen et al.	03/20/2001	
		6,245,774	Warrellow et al.	06/12/2001	
		6,297,264	Head et al.	10/02/2001	

Attorney Docket Number

Examiner Signature	Date Considered	
-----------------------	--------------------	--

^{*}EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take 2.0 hours to complete. Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231.

¹ Unique citation designation number. ² See attached Kinds of U.S. Patent Documents. ³ Enter Office that issued the document, by the two-letter code (WIPO Standard ST.3). ⁴ For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the serial number of the patent document. ⁵ Kind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST. 16 if possible. ⁶ Applicant is to place a check mark hee if English language Translation is attached.

WIPO

JP.

·WIPO

WIPO

WIPO

WO

· WO

· wo

WO

·WO

WO

98/58901

11-189577

96/23754

99/33806

96/36620

00/64874

01/70738

94/02465

95/01338

96 21435

02 074726

1, 2

3

Approved for use through 10/31/2002. OMB 0651-0031—U.S. Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number

Substitute for form 1449A/PTO Complete if Known 10/622,117 **Application Number** INFORMATION DISCLOSURE Filing Date July 18, 2003 STATEMENT BY APPLICANT Allen T. HOPPER First Named Inventor Unassigned **Group Art Unit** (use as many sheets as necessary) **Examiner Name** Unassigned MEMORY-29 5 Sheet 2 of **Attorney Docket Number U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS** U.S. Patent Document Examine Name of Patentee or Date of Publication of Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Cite Kind Code² r Initials Cited Document Applicant Relevant Passages or Relevant No.1 Number of Cited Document (if known) Figures Appear MM-DD-YYYY 5,889,014 1 3/30/1999 2 6,153,630 11/28/2000 2002151566 10/17/2002 FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS Foreign Patent Document Pages, Columns, Lines, Examine Name of Patentee **Date of Publication** Cite Where Relevant of Cited Document or Applicant of Kind Code⁵ No.1 Passages or Relevant Office³ Initials* Cited Document MM-DD-YYYY Number⁴ (if known) T_6 Figures Appear · FR 2729142 A1 Nadler et al. 07/12/1996 · EP 1116711 **A2** 07/18/2001 Chassot et al EP 0994100 Shinji et al. A1 04/19/2000 ·WIPO 96/21435 Al Cavalla et al 07/18/1996 **WIPO** 00/71129 Al Hunt et al 11/30/2000 **WIPO** 94/27971 A1 12/08/1994 Nadler et al. WIPO 93/25517 12/23/1993 **WIPO** 94/14742 07/07/1994

Examiner Signature			Date Considered	•	

John et al.

Giulio et al

12/30/1998

07/13/1999

08/08/1996

07/1999

11/1996

11/2/00

9/27/01

2/3/94

1/12/95

7/18/1996

9/26/2002

Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take 2.0 hours to complete. Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231.

^{*}EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

¹ Unique citation designation number. ² See attached Kinds of U.S. Patent Documents. ³ Enter Office that issued the document, by the two-letter code (WIPO Standard ST.3). ⁴ For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the serial number of the patent document. ⁵ Kind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST. 16 if possible. ⁶ Applicant is to place a check mark hee if English language Translation is attached.

Approved for use through 10/31/2002. OMB 0651-0031

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number.

Substitute	for form 1449A/PT	0			Complete if Known	
				Application Number	10/622,117	
INFO	RMATION	DISCL	LOSURE	Filing Date	July 18, 2003	
STATEMENT BY APPLICANT				First Named Inventor	Allen T. HOPPER	
				Group Art Unit	Unassigned	
1	(use as many sh	eets as ned	essary)	Examiner Name	Unassigned	
Sheet	3	of	5	Attorney Docket Number	MEMORY-29	

	· · · · ·	OTHER PRIOR ART NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials *	Cite No.1	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	T²				
		HEILMAN et al, "Synthesis and Antiinflammatory Evaluation of Substitued Isophthalonitriles, Trimesonitriles, Benzonitriles, and Terephthalonitriles", Journal of Medicinal Chemistry, 1978, Vol. 21, No. 9, pp. 906-913, XP-002226236					
		WATANABE et al, "Structure-Activity Relationship and Rational Design of 3,4-Dephostatin Derivatives as Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Inhibitors", Pergamon Tetrahedron, 2000, Vol. 56, pp. 741-752					
		INOUE et al, "Steric Tuning in Chiral Ligand Mediated Enantioselective Alkylation of Imines", Tetrahedron: "Asymmetry, 1993, Vol. 4, No. 7, pp. 1603-1606, XP002226237					
		THOMAS C. MCKENZIE et al., "The Gomberg-Bachmann Reaction of Purines", J. Heterocyclic Chem., May-Jun 1987, pp. 859-861, Vol. 24					
-	VASU NAIR et al., "Novel, Stable Congeners of Antiretroviral Compound 2', 3'- Dideoxyadenosine," J. A. Chem. Soc., 1989, pp. 8502-8504, Vol. 111						
		VASU NAIR et al., "Synthesis Of Congeners Of Adenosine Resistant To Deamination By Adenosine Deaminase," J. Chem. Soc Comm., 1989, pp. 878-879					
		JAMES L. KELLEY et al., "Synthesis and Structure- Activity Relationships of 2-Substituted-6- (dimethylamino)- 9-(4-methylbenzyl)-9H-purines with Antirhinovirus Activity," J. Med. Chem., 1989, pp. 218-224, Vol. 32					
		JAMES E. KELLEY et al., "Antirhinovirus structure-activity relationships of 6-substituted-9-(4-methylbenzyl)-2-trifluoromethyl-9H-purines," <u>Eur. J. Med. Chem.</u> , 1990, pp. 131-135, Vol. 25					
Examiner Signature		Date Considered	•				

^{*}EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take 2.0 hours to complete. Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231.

¹ Unique citation designation number. ² See attached Kinds of U.S. Patent Documents. ³ Enter Office that issued the document, by the two-letter code (WIPO Standard ST.3). ⁴ For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the serial number of the patent document. ⁵ Kind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST. 16 if possible. ⁶ Applicant is to place a check mark hee if English language Translation is attached.

+

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number.

Substitute	e for form 1449A/PTC)			Complete if Known	
				Application Number	10/622,117	
INFO	RMATION	DIS	CLOSURE	Filing Date	July 18, 2003	
STATEMENT BY APPLICANT	PPLICANT	First Named Inventor	Allen T. HOPPER			
				Group Art Unit	Unassigned	
	(use as many she	ets as	necessary)	Examiner Name	Unassigned	
Sheet	4	of	5	Attorney Docket Number	MEMORY-29	

••••	T	OTHER PRIOR ART NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS	
Examiner Initials *	Cite No.1	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	T 2
		ROGER J. SCHILLING et al., "A High-Throughput Assay For Cyclic Nucleotide Phosphodiesterases," <u>Analytical Biochemistry</u> , 1994, pp.154-158, Vol. 215	
		DONALD V. DANIELS et al., "A Semiautomated Method for the Assay of Cyclic Adenosine 5'- Monophosphate Phosphodiesterase," <u>Analytical Biochemistry</u> , 1996, pp. 367-369, Vol. 236	
		JEAN-JACQUES BOURGUIGNON et al., "9-Benzyladenines: Potent and Selective cAMP Phosphodiesterase Inhibitors," <u>J. Med. Chem</u> , 1997, pp. 1768-1770, Vol. 40	
		JAMES L. KELLEY et al., "6-(Alkylamino)-9-alkylpurines. A New Class of Potential Antipsychotic Agents," <u>J. Med. Chem.</u> , 1997, pp. 3207-3216, Vol. 40	
		HIROYUKI SAWANISHI et al., "Selective Inhibitors of Cyclic AMP-Specific Phosphodiesterase: Heterocycle-Condensed Purines", J. Med. Chem., 1997, pp. 3248-3253, Vol. 40	
		J.E. SOUNNES et al., "Proposal for Pharmacologically Distinct Conformers of PDE4 Cyclic AMP Phosphodiesterases", Cell Signal, 1997, pp. 227-236. Vol. 9, No. 3-4	
		MARY ELIZABETH BACH et al., "Age-related defects in spatial memory are correlated with defects in the late phase of hippocampal long term potentiation in vitro and are attenuated by drugs that enhance the cAMP signaling pathway", Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, April 1999, pp.5280-5285, Vol. 96	
		ELISABETH BOICHOT et al., "Anti-Inflammatory Activities of a New Series of Selective Phosphodiesterase 4 Inhibitors Derived from 9- Benzyladenine," The Journal Of Pharmacology And Experimental Therapeutics, 2000, pp. 647-653, Vol 292, No.2	
		Anil S. GURAM et al., "A Simple Catalytic Method for the conversion of Aryl Bromides to Arylamines," Angew. Chem. Int, Ed. Engl., 1995, Vol. 34, No. 12, pp. 1348-1350.	
		Michael S. DRIVER et al., "A Second-Generation Catalyst for the Aryl Halide Amination: Mixed Secondary Amines from Aryl Halides and Primary Amines Catalyzed by (DPPF)PdCl ₂ ," J. Am. Chem. Soc., 1996, Vol. 118, pp. 7217-7218.	
		Takashi EGAWA et al., "Rolipram and its Optical Isomers, Phosphodiesterase 4 Inhibitors, Attenuated the Scopolamine-Induced Impairments of Learning and Memory in Rats," J. Pharmacol., Vol. 75, 275-281(1997).	
		Peng WANG et al., "Expression, Purification, and Characterization of Human cAMP-Specific Phosphodiesterase (PDE4) Subtypes A, B, C, and D,"Biochem. And Biophys. Research Comm., Vol. 234, 320-324 (1997).	

Examiner	Date	
Signature	Considered	·

^{*}EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

¹ Unique citation designation number. ² Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached. Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take 2.0 hours to complete. Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231.

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number.

Substitut	e for form 1449A/P	ГО			Complete if Known	
				Application Number	10/622,117	
INFC	PRMATION	I DIS	CLOSURE	Filing Date	July 18, 2003	
STA	TEMENT E	BY AI	PPLICANT	First Named Inventor	Allen T. HOPPER	
				Group Art Unit	Unassigned	
	(use as many sl	neets as	necessary)	Examiner Name	Unassigned	
Sheet	5	of	5	Attorney Docket Number	MEMORY-29	

Evaminar	Cite	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item	Т ²
Examiner Initials *	No.1	(book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	1
		Domine M. T. CHAN et al., "New N- abd O-Arylations with Phenylboronic Acids and Cupric Acetate," Tetrahedron Letters, Vol. 39, 2933-2936 (1998).	
		Mark BARAD et al., "Rolipram, a Type IV-Specific Phosphodiesterase Inhibitor Facillitates the Establishment of Long-lasting Long-term Potentiation and Improves Memory," Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci., Vol. 95, pp. 15020-15025 (December 1998).	
		Miles D. HOUSLAY et al., "The Multienzyme PDE4 Cyclic Adenosine Monophosphate-Specific Phosphodiesterase Family: Intracelllular Targeting, Regulation, and Selective Inhibition by Compounds Exerting Anti-inflammatory and Antidepressant Actions," <u>Advances in Pharmacology</u> , Vol. 44, pp. 225-342, 1998.	
		John HARTWIG et al., "Room-Temperature Palladium-Catalyzed Amination of Aryl Bromides and Chlorides and Extended Scope of Aromatic C-N Bond Formation with a Commercial Ligand," J. Org. Chem., 1999, Vol. 64, pp. 5575-5580.	
		Han-Ting ZHANG et al., "Inhibition of Cyclic AMP Phosphodiesterase (PDE4) Reverses Memory Deficits Associated with NDMA Receptor Antagonism," Neuropsychopharmacology, 2000, Vol. 23, pp. 198-204.	
		Han-Ting ZHANG et al., "Effects of Rolipram on Scopolamine-induced Impairment of Working and Reference Memory in the Radial-arm Maze tests in Rats," Psychopharmacology (Berl) 2000 June;150(3):pp. 311-6.	
		T.W. Greene et al., Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis, 3 rd Edition, Chapter 3, "Protection for Phenols and Catechols," pp. 246-292, John Wiley & Sons, 1999	
		Japanese Patent Abstract No. 7206789 dated 8/8/1995	

Examiner Signature		Date Considered	
	•		•

^{*}EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take 2.0 hours to complete. Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231.

¹ Unique citation designation number. ² Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.